Conducted 50 year retrospective study (1961-2012). Delphi Method used to author this consensus preference patient – selection music versus relaxation breathing Narrative intervention, surgery, PACU, post-operative, randomized controlled trials, anxiety, pain and pain management.

The literature search yield 1006 articles and only 20 were relevant. A meta-analysis of pain management in pediatric surgery was conducted. The study identified the best cost- effective music listening intervention to decrease anxiety and pain management.

**References**


