Eating Meals Away from Home

Eating meals away from home is part of the American culture. In 2014 Americans spent 50% of their food dollars on restaurants and take out food. Portion sizes have grown over the last 20 years. Along with the larger portion sizes, people take in more calories. Dining out does not have to sabotage a healthy diet. Use smart-eating strategies: plan ahead, consider the menu and choose foods carefully to keep you on your plan.

| Ask Yourself: | |
|---|----|
| How many times per week do I eat out? | |
| Fast food Take Out Market or Deli Restauran | it |
| Why do I eat out? | |
| 1 | |
| 2 | |
| 3 | |
| What are some barriers to making healthy choices when eating out? | |
| 1 | |
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Plan Ahead:

- -Choose your restaurant wisely
- -Review the menu and nutrition facts online
- -Think about what you can order and what you can skip
- -Eat meals with lower calorie choices during the day to save calories and try not to go to the restaurant hungry.

When ordering:

- -Ask the server to skip the bread/chips
- -Watch your beverages calories
- -Ask how the food was prepared
- -Ask for items on the side:

(Butter, sauces, salad dressings, cheese)

- -Try an appetizer or split a meal
- -Ask for a doggie bag right away
- -Feel free to substitute items- extra veggies instead of fries

Restaurant Beverages

| Enjoy | Limit |
|---|--|
| Water with lemon or orange slice | Lemonade or Juice |
| Unsweetened decaf iced tea or hot tea | Sweet tea or tea with added sugar |
| Unsweetened decaf iced coffee or hot coffee | Sweetened coffee (mochas, frappuccino) |
| Sparking water | soda |
| Wine spritzer or light beer | Wine or Beer or Liquor drinks |

Decoding the Menu

| Healthier Options | Higher Calorie Options |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Baked | Battered or fried |
| Broiled | Breaded or buttered |
| Grilled | Crispy |
| Braised | Deep fried |
| Poached | Double crust |
| Steamed | Pan fried |
| Stir-fried | Scalloped |
| Seared | With gravy or cream sauce (alfredo) |
| Roasted | Stuffed |

^{*}Remember, this is your meal, ask for it to be made how you prefer!

Controlling portion sizes:

- Order from the lunch menu, a la carte, appetizer menu, or senior menu
- Have a broth based soup or salad with dressing on the side with your meal
- -Split a meal
- -Ask for a "to-go box when your meal comes and divide your meal right away
- -Try to eat more slowly

Buffets:

- -Sit away from the buffet
- -Use a salad plate as your dinner plate
- -Cover your food with a napkin when you are satisfied
- -Don't feel you need to eat all of your food on the plate, "get your money's worth"
- -Avoid buffets when possible

Suggestions when Dining Out Based on Cuisine

The Big Burger Chains

| Enjoy | Limit |
|---|---|
| Regular, single patty hamburger without | Double- patty hamburgers with cheese, mayo, special |
| mayo or cheese | sauce, bacon |
| Grilled chicken sandwich | Fried chicken sandwich |
| Veggie burger | Fried fish sandwich |
| Garden salad with grilled chicken and low-fat | Salad with toppings such as bacon, cheese, ranch |
| dressing | dressing |
| Egg on an English muffin | Egg and sausage on a bagel |
| Baked potato with side salad | French fries |
| Yogurt parfait | Milkshake |
| Grilled chicken strips | Chicken nuggets or tenders |
| Salsa, mustard, low fat mayo | Adding cheese, extra mayo, and special sauces |

Salad Bars

| Enjoy | Limit |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| Pile on the veggies | Marinated vegetables |
| Fresh fruit | Fruits in heavy syrup |
| Lean proteins– grilled chicken, beans | Potato and pasta salad |
| Low fat dressing or olive oil and vinegar | Regular, full-fat salad dressings |
| | Cheese |
| | Croutons |
| | Wonton noodles |
| | Bacon bits |

Subs, Sandwich, and Deli

| Enjoy | Limit |
|---|--|
| Six inch sub | Foot long subs |
| Whole grain bread or open-faced or wraps | White bread |
| Lean meats— roast beef, chicken breast, or turkey | High-fat meats— ham, bacon, meatball, steak, and tuna and chicken salads |
| One slice of lower-fat cheese | High fat cheese |
| Mustard | Mayo or special sauce |
| Extra vegetables | Extra meat |
| Sautéed onions, peppers, mushrooms | Large, jumbo, piled high, stacked, layered, or stuffed |

Mexican

| Enjoy | Limit |
|---|---|
| Black bean soup, chile con carne, gazpacho | Tortilla chips– nachos or queso dip |
| Grilled chicken, beef, pork | Carnitas (fried pork) chorizo (sausage) |
| Vegetarian or chicken burritos, enchiladas, tamales | Tosadas, quesadillas, chimichangas |
| Fajitas– fish, chicken, beef, vegetarian | Fried Tortillas |
| Beans | Refried beans |
| Salsa or pico de gallo (try using instead of salad dressing | Sour cream or creamy salad dressing |
| Avocado slices or guacamole (watch portion size) | |

Italian and Pizza

| Enjoy | Limit |
|--|--|
| Minestrone soup | Fried mozzarella sticks |
| | |
| Grilled calamari with marinara | Fried calamari |
| Entrée salad with chicken or shrimp with | Creamy salad dressings (ranch or blue cheese)/ |
| vinegar based dressing | Caesar salad |
| Thin crust pizza with vegetables | Thick crust with extra cheese and meat |
| Pasta with tomato-based sauce | Creamy or cheese based sauces (alfredo) |
| Chicken cacciatore, marsala, piccata | Casseroles, scaloppini, chicken or eggplant |
| | |
| Grilled meat or fish | Sausage, pepperoni, salami, prosciutto |
| Steamed/broiled/grilled seafood | Fried seafood |

Asian Cuisine

| Enjoy | Limit |
|---|--|
| Wonton soup, hot and sour soup, miso soup | Crab Rangoon or fried wontons Fried rice |
| Edamame or lettuce wraps | Potstickers |
| Steamed dumplings and steamed spring rolls | Fried egg rolls or spring rolls |
| Stir fried chicken/shrimp/tofu and vegetables | General tso chicken or beef |
| Moo shi shrimp/chicken | Tempura |
| Sushi with lite soy sauce | Orange chicken |
| Moo goo gai pan | Sweet and sour chicken or pork |
| Chicken and broccoli | Loin mein |
| Steamed rice | Fried rice |

Healthier Endings

- Share a dessert
- "mini" desserts
- -Lighter options

Fruit, low fat yogurt, diet gelatin

• Decaf coffee or tea

No added sugar or cream

Work/school Cafeteria

- Salad Bar- load up on your vegetables—skip the cheese and creamy dressing. Keep low fat dressing at work.
- Hot option

 make sure it is baked, broiled, or grilled

 skip the
 fried options. Double up on the hot vegetables
- Sandwich bar
 lean turkey breast or roast beef on whole wheat
 skip the mayonnaise and mayo based options (tuna fish or egg
 salad)
- Beverages zero calorie options
- Sides—skip the chips and dessert. Pick a fruit for dessert instead.

Pack lunches:

- Buy a new lunch box and storage containers— make sure it is something that excites you
- Pack leftovers
- Balance your meals— pack at least 1 fruit and 1 vegetable, 1 low fat dairy, lean protein, and a whole grain carbohydrate
- Keep staples at work– low fat dressing in the refrigerator at work

| <u>Ask Yourself</u> |
|--|
| What can I do to eat out less frequently? |
| 1 |
| 2 |
| 3 |
| |
| If I can't eat out less frequently, what can I do to make healthy choices when dining out? |
| 1 |
| 2 |
| 3 |
| 3 |

Holiday and Social Gatherings:

- Before the Event
- Think about the event and what will be served
- Eat lower calorie foods at your other meals and snacks during the day
- Don't go to the event hungry
- Plan on additional exercise during the day
- At the Event
- Ask host for any "special requests" (dressing on the side)
- Bring a healthy dish to share
- Watch the alcohol
- Sit away from the food
- Eat off a small plate—be careful of over -eating passed appetizers
- Choose only the special foods unique to the party
- Practice portion control