

Reading Seminar on the History of Public Health in China ME 150.706
Spring Quarter 2007, Marta Hanson, PhD
Dept of the History of Medicine, Johns Hopkins University
JHU & HOM "Prequel" February 1-March 5

WEEK 1 Feb 1 NEEDHAM, THE SCC SERIES, & CHINESE PUBLIC HYGIENE

Science and Civilisation in China, vol. VI, *Biology and Biological Technology*, Part 6: *Medicine*.
By Joseph Needham, with the collaboration of Lu Gwei-djen, edited and with an
introduction by Nathan Sivin.

READ: Editor's Introduction," 1-37; "Medicine in Chinese culture," 38-66; "Hygiene and
preventative medicine," 67-94.

WEEK 2 Feb 8 EARLY MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS

1. *Science and Civilisation in China*, vol. VI, *Biology and Biological Technology*, Part 6:
Medicine. By Joseph Needham, with the collaboration of Lu Gwei-djen, edited and with
an introduction by Nathan Sivin.

READ: "Qualifying examinations," 95-113; "The origins of immunology," 114-174;
"Forensic medicine," 175-200.

2. George Rosen, *A History of Public Health* (Johns Hopkins University Press, 1993 [1958]).
READ: I. "The Origins of Public Health," and II. "Health and the Community in the
Greco-Roman World," 1-25.

3. Liang Jun 梁君, *Zhongguo gudai yizheng shilue* 中国古代医政史略 (Brief History of the
Medical Administration of Ancient China). Neimenggu renmin chubanshe, 1995.
READ: Parcel out chapters and write a 1-2 page summary of what primary sources
provide on medicine and public health in ancient China.

WEEK 3 Feb 15, DISEASE IN EAST ASIA & EURO-ASIA

1. William H. McNeill, "Confluence of the Civilized Disease Pools of Eurasia: 500 B.C. to
A.D. 1200," *Plagues and People* (New York: Monticello Editions, 1993 [1976]): 77-147.

2. George Rosen, III. "Public Health in the Middle Ages," *History of Public Health*: 26-56.

3. Roy Porter, "Diseases," in *Blood and Guts: A Short History of Medicine* (New York: W.W.
Norton, 2002): 1-20.

4. Kenneth Kiple, ed. *The Cambridge World History of Human Disease* (Cambridge Univ
Press, 1993): Paul Unschuld, "History of Chinese Medicine," 20-7; Shigehisa Kuriyama,
"Concepts of Disease in East Asia," 52-9; Lu Gwei-djen and Joseph Needham, "Diseases
of Antiquity in China," 345-54; Angela Ki Che Leung, "Disease of the Premodern Period
in China," 354-62; Thomas L. Hall and Victor W. Sidel, "Disease of the Modern Period in
China," 362-73; Shôji Tatsukawa, "Disease of Antiquity in Japan," 373-6; Ann Bowman
Jannetta, "Disease Ecologies of East Asia," 476-82.

WEEK 4 Feb 22, FOOD & NUTRITIONAL DEFICIENCY DISEASES

1. Frederick J. Simoons, "Notes on Food in Nutrition and Health in Traditional China," *Food in China: A Cultural and Historical Inquiry* (Boca Raton/Ann Arbor/Boston: CRC Press, 1991): 469-515
2. H.T. Huang, "Food and Nutritional Deficiency Diseases," *Science and Civilisation in China*, vol. VI, *Biology and Biological Technology*, Part 5. *Fermentations and Food Science*. (Cambridge University Press, 2000): 571-91.
3. Each person chooses one chapter in SSC vol. VI to report on.
4. Each person selects one chapter from another book on Food in China to summarize.

WEEK 5 Mar 1, EPIDEMICS & SOCIETY

1. McNeill, "The Impact of the Mongol Empire on Shifting Disease Balances," 149-199; "Transoceanic Exchanges, 1500-1700," *Plagues and People*: 199-234.
2. George Rosen, IV. "Mercantilism, Absolutism, and the Health of the People (1500-1750)," *A History of Public Health*: 57-106.
3. Twitchett, Denis. 1979. "Population and Pestilence in T'ang China." *Studia Sino-Mongolica: Festschrift fur Herbert Frank*, ed. by Wolfgang Bauer, 35-68. Wiesbaden: Franz Steiner Verlag GMBH.
4. Goldschmitt, Asaf. 2005. "The Song Discontinuity: Rapid Innovation in Northern Song Dynasty Medicine." *Asian Medicine* (2005): 53-90.
5. Katz, Paul. 1995. "Epidemics and Responses to Them" in *Demon Hordes and Burning Boats: The Cult of Marshall Wen in Late Imperial Chekiang*. (Albany: SUNY, 1995): 39-75.
6. Fan Ka-wai, et al., "Studies on Ming-Dynasty Infectious Disease," *Ming Qing Yanjiu* (Napoli 2005): 133-145.

WEEK 6 Mar 5 CONTAGION

1. McNeill, VI "The Ecological Impact of Medical Science and Organization since 1700" *Plagues and People*: 235-302.
2. George Rosen, V. "Health in a period of Enlightenment and Revolution (1750-1830)," *A History of Public Health*: 107-167.
3. Shigehisa Kuriyama, "The Imagination of Winds and the Development of the Chinese Conception of the Body." In *Body, Subject, & Power in China*, ed. by Angela Zito and Tani E. Barlow, 23-41. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1994.
4. Shigehisa Kuriyama, "Epidemics, Weather, and Contagion in Traditional Chinese Medicine," in Conrad and Wujastyk, eds., *Contagion: Perspectives from Pre-Modern Societies*, 3-22. England/Vermont: Ashgate Publishing, 2000.
5. Christopher Cullen, "The Threatening Stranger: *Kewu* in Pre-Modern Chinese Paediatrics," in Conrad and Wujastyk, eds., *Contagion: Perspectives from Pre-Modern Societies*, 39-52.
6. Chang Chia-feng, 2000, "Dispersing the Foetal Toxin of the Body: Conceptions of Smallpox Aetiology in Pre-modern China," in Conrad and Wujastyk, eds., *Contagion: Perspectives from Pre-Modern Societies*, 23-38.

Reading Seminar on the History of Public Health in China ME 150.706
Spring Quarter 2007, Marta Hanson, PhD
Dept of the History of Medicine, Johns Hopkins University
Bloomberg School of Public Health, March 22-May 10, Thurs 12-2
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Requirements: 7 Review Essays or Book Reviews. The course aim is to have all of the essays or reviews of the material for this course posted on e-reserves after each week for everyone's reference. Please send me e-copies the evening before class and bring a hard copy for me to class. Read the Book Review packet for guidelines to how to write a literature review essay and a book review and how to gauge your reader/audience. I will respond to your essays directly in the e-text and may request changes before having them posted on the course e-reserves website. I will evaluate the progress in quality of analysis and writing individually over the course of the seminar.

Those who would like to present parts of their dissertation, may sign up to present their work on one of the days during the research discussion session that will precede each class from 11-12 in the Jacobs Room (Directly left of 310). Email distribution the weekend (Sunday latest) before presentation.

Required Books: All are available at the Monument St Bookstore and Welch Reserves.

1. Rogaski, Ruth. 2004. *Hygienic Modernity: Meanings of Health and Disease in Treaty-Port China*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2004. ISBN 10: 0-520-24001-4, ISBN 13: 978-0520240018
2. Arthur Kleinman and James Watson, eds. *SARS in China: Prelude to Pandemic?* Stanford: Stanford University Press, 2006. ISBN 0-8047-5314-8
3. Nancy Chen. *Breathing Spaces: Qigong, Psychiatry, and Healing in China*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2003. ISBN 0-231-12805-3
4. Sandra Teresa Hyde. *Eating Spring Rice: The Cultural Politics of AIDS in Southwest China*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2007. ISBN 13: 978-0-520-24715-4
5. Dorothy Porter. *Health, Civilization, and the State: A history of public health from ancient to modern times*. London/New York: Routledge, 1999. ISBN 0-415-20036-9

Overviews in Chinese: (Not required reading).

Ch'en Sh'eng-k'un 陈声坤. *Zhongguo yibing shi* 中国医病史 (The History of Disease in China). 9卷 (9 volumes) 1992

Ch'en Sh'eng-k'un 陈声坤. *Yixue, xinli, minsu* 医学, 心理, 民俗 (Medicine, Psychology, and the People). 10卷 (10 volumes) 1992

Fan Xingzhun 樊杏筠. *Zhongguo yufang yixue sixiang shi* 中国预防医学思想史 (The History of Medical Thought on Prevention in China). 1955

Leung Ki Che, Angela. 2002. "Jibing yu fangtu zhi guanxi: Yuan zhi Qing jian yijie de kanfa" 疾病与环境的关系: 从元到清的一级观察 (The Relationship Between Illness and the Environment: Perspectives on the medical world from the Yuan to the Ming), 165-212, in *Xingbie yu yiliao: disan jie guoji*

hanxue huiyi lunwenji lishi zu 编委会: 中国卫生史学, ed by Huang Ko-Wu 黄科武. Taipei: Zhongyang yanjiuyuan, jishisuo. Shi Changyong 史长雍. *Zhongguo chuanran bingxue 研究* (The Study of Contagious Diseases in China). Shanghai: Shanghai weisheng chubanshe, 1956. Yang Nianqun 杨念群. 2006. *Zaizao "bingren": Zhong Xi yi chongtu xia de kongjian zhengzhi (1832-1985)* 早造“病人”: 中西医冲tu xia de kongjian zhengzhi (1832-1985) 2006 年. Zhang Daqing 张达庆. 2006. *Zhongguo jindai jibing shehui shi 中国近代疾病社会史* 1912-1937 2006 年.

Population Studies: Fertility, Mortality, and Demography (Not required reading).

James Lee and Cameron Campbell. *Fate and Fortune in Rural China: Social Organization and Popular Behavior in Liaoning 1774-1873*. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press, 1997. James Lee and Wang Feng. *One Quarter of Humanity: Malthusian Mythology and Chinese Realities*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard University Press, 1999.

WEEK 7 Mar 22 Thurs INTRODUCTION

Introduce themes of course, requirements, and sign up for books or articles to report on.

WEEK 8 Mar 27 Tuesday Brown Bag Lunch 12-1 Dr. Du Lihong, China Academy of Social Sciences, will introduce her research on the history of Beijing’s Public Health Administration from the end of the 19th century to the end of the Republican era.

Du Lihong’s Publications: You may make copies from originals in dept office

1930年代北京城市卫生行政改革——“The Reformation of Peking Filth Administration in 1930s,” *Modern Chinese History Studies*, No. 5, 2005: 90-113. “The Way to Rule-of-Law in New China: A Review of Civil law in a History of 56 years,” *Journal of Nanjing University*, No. 4, 2005: 66-75. (Co-authored with Haoran) “A Primary Research Study of Urban Public Affairs during the Nanjing Decade: A Case Study of Regulating Public Hygiene in Peking,” *Urban History Research*, Vol. 23, 2005: 32-48. 20 年 3 月 “The survey of Peking Public Health Education in 1930s,” *Beijing Archive History*, No. 3, 2004: 58-75. “Management of Transportations in Beijing by the Former Kuomintang Government,” *Social Science of Beijing*, 2, 2004: 69-76.

To access the seminar’s course page on ERES please go to the following link:<http://eres.welch.jhmi.edu/eres/courseindex.aspx?page=search>

Type in Hanson as the Instructor or Enter the Course Number. Click on the course number link:[SOM-INST150.706](#) You will be asked to enter the password (inst706) click the **accept** button to access the course page.

- 2) Carol Benedict, "Framing Plague in China's Past," 27-41, in *Remapping China: Fissures in Historical Terrain*, ed. by Hershatter, Honig, Lipman, Stross (Stanford, 1996).
- 3) Katz, Paul. 1995. "Epidemics and Responses to Them," 39-75 and "The Festival of Marshal Wen in Wenchow and Hangchow," and "Conclusion," 143-189, in *Demon Hordes and Burning Boats: The Cult of Marshall Wen in Late Imperial Chekiang*. (Albany: SUNY Press, 1995):.
- 4) Hsu, Francis L.K., "A community in distress," 11-23, *Exorcising the Trouble Makers: Magic, Science, and Culture* (Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1983).

Selections:

Western Views on Chinese Public Health & Hygiene at the end of the 19th Century

- Dudgeon, John. *The Diseases of China: Their causes, conditions, and prevalence contrasted with those of Europe*. Glasgow: Dunn & Wright, 1877.
- Gordon, C.A. Surgeon-General. *An Epitome of the Reports of the Medical Officers to the Chinese Imperial Maritime Customs Service from 1871-1882. With Chapters on the History of Medicine in China; Materia Medica; Epidemics; Famine; Ethnology, and Chronology in Relation to Medicine and Public Health*. London: Baillière, Tindall, and Cox, 1884.
- Li Shang-jen 李尚建. 2005. "Jiankang de Dao De jingji—Dezhen lun zhongguoren de shenghuo xiguan he weisheng," 健康之道——德政论中国人的生活习惯与卫生 76 3 2005 9.
- _____. 1997. Discovering 'the secrets of long and healthy life': John Dudgeon on hygiene in China," Paper Presented at the Workshop on "Chinese-Western Medical Exchange (1644-ca.1950)," Ricci Institute for Chinese-Western Cultural History, March 9, University of San Francisco.

North, Manchuria:

- Benedict, Carol, "Plague and the Origins of Chinese State Medicine in the New Policies Reform Era, 1901-1911," *Bubonic Plague in Nineteenth-Century China* (Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1996): 150-164.
- Carnie Fisher. "Bubonic Plague in Modern China: An Overview." *Journal of the Oriental Society of Australia* 27 & 28 (1995-96): 57-104.
- Flohr, Carsten. 1996. "The Plague Fighter: Wu Lien-teh and the Beginning of the Chinese Public Health System." *Annals of Science* 53: 361-80.
- Nathan, Carl. 1974. "The Acceptance of Western Medicine in Early 20th Century China: The Story of the North Manchurian Plague Prevention Service," in Bowers & Purcell, eds., *Medicine and Society in China*, 55-74.
- Wong, K. Chimin and Wu Lien-teh. *The History of Chinese Medicine*. vol. 2. Ch. XII, "Period 1911-1920: Overthrow of the Manchu dynasty and the First Manchurian Plague Epidemic. Beginnings of modern Public Health work under Chinese leadership." 589-655.
- Wu Lien-teh. 1959. *The Plague Fighter. The Autobiography of a Modern Chinese Physician*. Cambridge, Eng: Heffer.

- 4) Gao, Mobo. "Rural Health," 72-92, in his *Gao Village: Rural Life in Modern China* (Crawford House Publishing, 1999).
- 5) Andrew Morris, "Fight for Fertilizer!" Excrement, Public Health, and Mobilization in New China," *Journal of Unconventional History* 6.3 (1995): 51-77.
- 6) Dorothy Porter, "Part 3: The Obligations of health in the twentieth century," *Health, Civilization, and the State*, 163-278.

Selections (See also supplementary bibliography):

- Bethune, Norman, and Larry Hannant. *The Politics of Passion: Norman Bethune's Writing and Art*. Canada, 1998.
- Bowers, John Z. and Elizabeth F. Purcell. *Medicine and Society in China*. New York: Josiah Macy, Jr. Foundation, 1974.
- Chen, C.C. *Medicine in Rural China: A Personal Account*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1989.
- Chen, Haifeng, Zhu Chao. 1984. *Modern Chinese Medicine, vol. 3 Chinese Health Care: A comprehensive review of the health services of the People's Republic of China*. Beijing: The People's Medical Publishing House in asso. With Lancaster/Boston: MTP Press Limited.
- Gross, Miriam. Diss Draft of a Chapter. "Chasing Snails: Scientific Consolidation in China's 1957-1959 Anti-Schistosomiasis Campaign." UCSD research paper, 2006.
- Horn, Joshua. *Away With All Pests: An English Surgeon in People's China: 1954-1969*. New York/ London: Monthly Review Press, 1969.
- Hillier, S.M. and J.A. Jewell, ed. *Health Care and Traditional Medicine in China, 1800-1982*. London: Routledge, 1983.
- Jain, K.K. *The Amazing Story of Health Care in New China and What We Can Learn from it*. Emmaus, PA: Rodale Press, 1973.
- Lampton, David. 1977. *The Politics of Medicine in China: The Policy Process, 1949-1977*. Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press.
- Lucas, AnElissa. 1982. *Chinese Medical Modernization: Comparative Policy Continuities, 1930-1980s*. New York, N.Y.: Praeger.
- NIH Publication 81-2124. *Rural Health in the People's Republic of China: Report of a Visit by the Rural Health Systems Delegation, June 1978*. (Washington, D.C.: Dept of Health and Human Services, HIH, 1980.
- Porter, Edgar A. *The People's Doctor: George Hatem and China's Revolution*. Honolulu: University of Hawai'i Press, 1997.
- Quinn, Joseph R. ed. 1973. *Medicine and Public Health in the People's Republic of China*. DHEW Publication no. (NIH) 73-67, 1973.
- Risse, Guenter, ed. *Modern China and Traditional Chinese Medicine*. A Symposium held at the University of Wisconsin, Madison. Springfield, Illinois: Charls C. Thomas Publisher, 1973.
- Shapiro, Sydney. *Ma Haide: The Saga of American Doctor George Hatem in China*. San Francisco: Cypress, Press, 1993.
- Sidel, Ruth. *Women and Child Care in China: A Firsthand Report*. Baltimore, MD: Penguin

Books, 1973.

Sidel, Ruth and Victor Sidel. *The Health of China*. Boston: Beacon Press, 1982.

_____. *Serve The People*.

Stewart, Roderick. *Bethune*. Toronto: New Press, 1973.

Taylor, Kim. *Chinese medicine in early communist China, 1945-63 : a medicine of revolution*. London: RoutledgeCurzon, 2005.

Wegman, Myron E., Tsung-yi Lim, and Elizabeth F. Purcell. *Public Health in the People's Republic of China*. New York: Josiah Macy, Jr. Foundation, 1973.

Wilenski, Peter. 1976. *The delivery of health services in the People's Republic of China*. Ottawa, Canada: International Development Research Centre.

WEEK 12 April 26 POST-MAO ERA: YANGSHENG, QIGONG, & PSYCHIATRY

All Read: 1) Nancy Chen. *Breathing Spaces: Qigong, Psychiatry, and Healing in China*. New York: Columbia University Press, 2003.

2) Hugh Shapiro, "The Puzzle of Spermatorrhea in Republican China," Special Issue on "Empires of Hygiene" *Positions* 6.3 (1998): 551-95.

3) Arthur Kleinman, "Neurasthenia," *Social Origins of Distress and Disease: Depression, Neurasthenia, and Pain in Modern China* (New Haven: Yale Univ Press, 1986): 14-35.

4) Nancy Chen, "Translating Psychiatry, and Mental Health in Twentieth-Century China," 305-327, in Lydia Liu, ed., *Tokens of Exchange: The Problem of Translation in Global Circulations* (Duke 1998).

5) Judith Farquhar, "Biopolitical Beijing: Pleasure, Sovereignty, and Self-Cultivation in China's Capital," *Cultural Anthropology* 20.3 (2005): 303-327.

Selections:

Chen, Nancy. "Health, Wealth, and the Good Life," in Chen, Clark, Gottschang, Jeffery, eds., *China Urban: Ethnographies of Contemporary Culture*, (Durham/London: Duke Univ. Press, 2001): 165-81.

Chiu, Martha Li. "Mind, Body, and Illness in a Chinese Medical Tradition." PhD. dissertation, Harvard University, 1986.

Farquhar, Judith. "Eating Chinese Medicine," *Cultural Anthropology* 9.4 (1994): 471-497.

Penny, Benjamin. "Qigong, Daoism, and Science: Some Contexts for the Qigong Boom," in Lee and Syrokomla-Stefanowska, eds., *Modernization of the Chinese Past* (Sydney: Univ of Sydney School of Asian Studies, 1993): 166-79.

Shapiro, Hugh. 1995. *The View from a Chinese Asylum: Defining Madness in 1930s Peking*. Ph.D. Dissertation. Harvard University.

_____. "The Reluctant Mendicant" in Kenneth Hammond, ed., *The Human Tradition in Modern China* (Rowman & Littlefield, forthcoming 2007).

WEEK 13 May 3 STDS and HIV/AIDS in China

All Read: 1) Sandra Teresa Hyde. *Eating Spring Rice: The Cultural Politics of AIDS in Southwest China* (Univ of California Press, 2007).

- 2) Frank Dikötter, "Sexually transmitted diseases in modern China: a historical survey," *Genitourin Med* 69 (1993): 341-45.
- 3) George Hatem or Ma Hai-Teh, "With Mao Tse-tung's thought as the compass for action in the control of venereal diseases in China," *China's Medicine* (1966): 52-68.
- 4) Myron S. Cohen, Gail E. Henderson, Pat Aiello, and Heyi Zhang, "Successful Eradication of Sexually Transmitted Diseases in the People's Republic of China" Implications for the 21st Century," *Journal of Infectious Diseases* 174 (1996, Suppl 2): 223-9.
- 5) Gail Hershatter, "Regulating Sex in Shanghai: The Reform of Prostitution in 1920-1951," in Frederic E. Wakeman and Yeh Wen-hsin, eds., *Shanghai Sojourners* (Berkeley: Institute of East Asian Monographs, 1992).

Selections:

See website on the history of HIV/AIDS in China, China AIDS Survey: www.casy.org

Dikötter, Frank. *Sex, Culture, and Modernity in China: Medical Science and the Construction of Sexual Identities in the Early Republican Period*. London: Hurst and Co, 1995.

_____. *Imperfect Conceptions: Medical Knowledge, Birth Defects, and Eugenicism China*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1998.

Gil, Vincent E. "An Ethnography of HIV/AIDS and Sexuality in the People's Republic of China." *The Journal of Sex Research* 28.4: 521-37.

_____. "The Cut Sleeve Revisited: A Brief Ethnographic Interview with a Male Homosexual in Mainland China," *The Journal of Sex Research* 29.4 (1992): 569-77.

_____, et al. "Prostitutes, Prostitution, and STD/HIV Transmission in Mainland China." *Soc. Sci. Med.* 42.1 (1996): 141-52.

Henriot, Christian, translated from the French by Noel Castelino. *Prostitution and Sexuality in Shanghai: A Social History, 1849-1949*.

_____. "Medicine, VD, and Prostitution in pre-Revolutionary China," *Social History of Medicine* 5.1 (1992): 43-120.

Hershatter, Gail. *Dangerous Pleasures: Prostitution and Modernity in Twentieth-Century Shanghai*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1997.

_____. "Sexing Modern China," 77-96, in *Remapping China: Fissures in Historical Terrain*, ed. by Hershatter, Honig, Lipman, Stross (Stanford, 1996).

Levine, Philippa. "Modernity, Medicine, and Colonialism: The Contagious Diseases Ordinances in Hong Kong and the Straits Settlements." *Positions: East Asian Cultures Critique* 6.3 (1998): 675-706.

Li, Virginia, et al. "AIDS and Sexual Practices: Knowledge, Attitudes, Behaviors, and Practices of Health Professionals in the PRC." *AIDS Education and Prevention* 4.1 (1992): 1-5.

_____. Cole, et al. "HIV-related knowledge and attitudes among medical students in China," *AIDS Care* 5.3 (1993): 305-12.

WEEK 14 May 10 NOTE 12:30-2:30 SARS: Old & New Frames

All Read : Arthur Kleinman and James Watson, eds. *SARS in China: Prelude to Pandemic?* Stanford University Press, 2006.

Handout: Hanson, Book Review of Christine Loh and Civic Exchange, ed. *At the Epicentre: Hong Kong and the SARS Outbreak* (Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 2004), which includes a review of East Asian scholarship on SARS for *China Review International*, forthcoming in fall issue 2006.

Selections:

Koh, Tommy, Aileen Plant, and Eng Hin Lee, eds., *The New Global Threat: Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome and Its Impacts* (Singapore: World Scientific Publishing Co. Pte. Ltd., 2003).

Leung, Ping Chung and Eng Eong Ooi, eds., *SARS War: Combating the Disease* (Singapore: World Scientific Publishing Co. Pte. Ltd., 2003).

Loh, Christine and Civic Exchange, ed. *At the Epicentre: Hong Kong and the SARS Outbreak*. Hong Kong: Hong Kong University Press, 2004.

Tay, Catherine Swee Kian. *Infectious diseases law & SARS* (Singapore: Times Editions, 2003).

Wang Fei-ling, guest editor and translator, *SARS in China, Special issue of Chinese law and government*, (Armonk, NY: Sharpe, 2003)

Wong, Chack-kie and Vai lo Lo, Kwong-leung Tang. 2006. *China's Urban Health Care Reform*. Lanham, MD: Lexington Books.

The World Health Organization, *SARS: clinical trials on treatment using a combination of traditional Chinese medicine and Western medicine* (Geneva: World Health Organization, 2004).

Yu Haiqing. "Talking, Linking, Clicking: The Politics of AIDS and SARS in Urban China." *Positions* 14.3 (2007): 35-64.