

L. M. Beskow, J. R. Botkin, M. Daly, E. T. Juengst, L. S. Lehmann, J. F. Merz, R. Pentz, N. A. Press, L. F. Ross, J. Sugarman, L. R. Susswein, S. F. Terry, M. A. Austin, and W. Burke. Ethical issues in identifying and recruiting participants for familial genetic research. *American Journal of Medical Genetics Part A* 130A (4):424-431, 2004.

E. J. Emanuel, A. Wood, A. Fleischman, A. Bowen, K. A. Getz, C. Grady, C. Levine, D. E. Hammerschmidt, R. Faden, L. Eckenwiler, C. T. Muse, and J. Sugarman. Oversight of human participants research: Identifying problems to evaluate reform proposals. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 141 (4):282-291, 2004.

C. Levine, R. Faclen, C. Grady, D. Hammerschmidt, L. Eckenwiler, and J. Sugarman. The limitations of "vulnerability" as a protection for human research participants. *American Journal of Bioethics* 4 (3):44-49, 2004.

C. Levine, R. Faden, C. Grady, D. Hammerschmidt, L. Eckenwiler, and J. Sugarman. "Special scrutiny": A targeted form of research protocol review. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 140 (3):220-223, 2004.

C. Levine, R. Faden, C. Grady, D. Hammerschmidt, L. Eckenwiler, and J. Sugarman. A response to commentators on "the limitations of 'vulnerability' as a protection for human research participants". *American Journal of Bioethics* 4 (3):W32, 2004.

Sugarman J. Lying, cheating and stealing in clinical research. [Editorial] . *Clinical Trials* 2004 1:475-476, 2004.

Sugarman J. Determining the appropriateness of including children in clinical research: how thick is the ice? [Editorial]. *JAMA* 291:494-496, 2004.

J. Sugarman. Using empirical data to inform the ethical evaluation of placebo controlled trials. *Science and Engineering Ethics* 10 (1):29-35, 2004.

J. Sugarman. The future of empirical research in bioethics. *Journal of Law Medicine & Ethics* 32 (2):226-+, 2004.

J. Sugarman. Pausing to consider recommendations for recasting the professionalism movement in academic medicine. *American Journal of Bioethics* 4 (2):16-17, 2004.

R. M. Califf, M. A. Morse, J. Wittes, S. N. Goodman, D. K. Nelson, D. L. Demets, R. P. Iafate, and J. Sugarman. Toward protecting the safety of participants in clinical trials. *Controlled Clinical Trials* 24 (3):256-271, 2003.

J. J. Harris, J. Shao, and J. Sugarman. Disclosure of cancer diagnosis and prognosis in Northern Tanzania. *Social Science & Medicine* 56 (5):905-913, 2003.

K. M. MacQueen, Q. A. Karim, and J. Sugarman. Ethics guidance for HIV prevention trials. *British Medical Journal* 327 (7410):340, 2003.

Eckenwiler LA Emanuel EJ. Sugarman J. Research oversight through new lenses: the Consortium to Examine Clinical Research Ethics. *IRB* 25:9-10, 2003.

Sugarman J. Informed consent, shared decision-making, and complimentary and alternative medicine. *J Law Med Ethics* 31:247-250, 2003.

J. Sugarman. Missing the informed in consent. *Anesthesia and Analgesia* 96 (2):319-320, 2003.

- J. Sugarman and W. G. McKenna. Ethical hurdles for translational research. *Radiation Research* 160 (1):1-4, 2003.
- B. Brody, N. Dubler, J. Blustein, A. Caplan, J. P. Kahn, N. Kass, B. Lo, J. Moreno, J. Sugarman, and L. Zoloth. Bioethics consultation in the private sector. *Hastings Center Report* 32 (3):14-20, 2002.
- B. Brody, N. Dubler, J. Blustein, A. Caplan, J. P. Kahn, N. Kass, B. Lo, J. Moreno, J. Sugarman, and L. Zoloth. The task force responds. *Hastings Center Report* 32 (3):22-23, 2002.
- M. El Setouhy, T. Agbenyega, F. Anto, C. A. Clerk, K. A. Koram, M. English, C. Molyneux, N. Peshu, M. English, C. Molyneux, R. Juma, N. Kumwend, J. Mfutso-Bengu, M. Molyneux, T. Taylor, T. Taylor, D. A. Diarra, S. Maiga, M. Sylla, D. Youssouf, C. O. Falade, S. Gbadegesin, R. Lie, F. Mugusi, D. Ngassapa, J. Ecuru, A. Talisuna, E. Emanuel, C. Grady, D. Wendler, E. Higgs, C. Plowe, and J. Sugarman. Fair benefits for research in developing countries. *Science* 298 (5601):2133-2134, 2002.
- T. O. Erb, S. R. Schulman, and J. Sugarman. Permission and assent for clinical research in pediatric anesthesia. *Anesthesia and Analgesia* 94 (5):1155-1160, 2002.
- P. W. Lavori, H. Krause-Steinrauf, M. Brophy, J. Buxbaum, J. Cockcroft, D. R. Cox, L. Fiore, H. T. Greely, H. Greenberg, E. W. Holmes, L. M. Nelson, and J. Sugarman. Principles, organization, and operation of a DNA bank for clinical trials: a Department of Veterans Affairs cooperative study. *Controlled Clinical Trials* 23 (3):222-239, 2002.
- R. D. Pentz, A. L. Flamm, J. Sugarman, M. Z. Cohen, G. D. Ayers, R. S. Herbst, and J. L. Abbruzzese. Study of the media's potential influence on prospective research participants' understanding of and motivations for participation in a high-profile phase I trial. *Journal of Clinical Oncology* 20 (18):3785-3791, 2002.
- Sugarman J. Ethics in the design and conduct of clinical research. *Epidemiol Rev* 24:54-58, 2002.
- J. Sugarman, J. Kurtzberg, T. L. Box, and R. D. Horner. Optimization of informed consent for umbilical cord blood banking. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 187 (6):1642-1646, 2002.
- J. Sugarman, P. W. Lavori, M. Boeger, C. Cain, P. Nisco, A. Busette, and B. Edson. Evaluating the quality of informed consent. *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 17:175, 2002.
- S. M. Al Khatib, R. M. Califf, V. Hasselblad, J. H. Alexander, D. C. McCrory, and J. Sugarman. Medicine - Placebo-controls in short-term clinical trials of hypertension. *Science* 292 (5524):2013-+, 2001.
- S. M. N. Al Khatib, R. M. Califf, V. Hasselblad, J. H. Alexander, D. C. McCrory, and J. Sugarman. Short-term trials and long-term effects - Response. *Science* 293 (5539):2393-2394, 2001.
- L. Dame and J. Sugarman. Blood money: Ethical and legal implications of treating cord blood as property. *Journal of Pediatric Hematology Oncology* 23 (7):409-410, 2001.
- R. J. Kaufman and J. Sugarman. More attention to the problem of research misconduct. *Nutrition* 17 (1):59-61, 2001.
- A. D. Lyerly, E. A. Gates, R. C. Cefalo, and J. Sugarman. Toward the ethical evaluation and use of maternal-fetal surgery. *Obstetrics and Gynecology* 98 (4):689-697, 2001.
- A. D. Lyerly, R. C. Cefalo, M. Socol, L. Fogarty, and J. Sugarman. Attitudes of maternal-fetal specialists concerning maternal-fetal surgery. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology* 185 (5):1052-1058, 2001.

- M. A. Morse, R. M. Califf, and J. Sugarman. Monitoring and ensuring safety during clinical research. *Jama-Journal of the American Medical Association* 285 (9):1201-1205, 2001.
- H. Silverman, S. C. Hull, and J. Sugarman. Variability among institutional review boards' decisions within the context of a multicenter trial. *Critical Care Medicine* 29 (2):235-241, 2001.
- A. Stephenson, R. Higgs, and J. Sugarman. Teaching professional development in medical schools. *Lancet* 357 (9259):867-870, 2001.
- Cain C Wallace R Welsh-Bohmer K. Sugarman J. How proxies make decisions about research for patients with Alzheimer disease. *J Amer Ger Soc* 49:1110-1119, 2001.
- Sugarman J. Narrative matters. [Commentary] . *Am J Bioethics* 1:46, 2001.
- J. Sugarman and P. M. Rosoff. Ethical issues in gamete preservation for children undergoing treatment for cancer. *Journal of Andrology* 22 (5):732-737, 2001.
- D. Casarett, J. H. T. Karlawish, and J. Sugarman. Determining when quality improvement initiatives should be considered research - Proposed criteria and potential implications. *Jama-Journal of the American Medical Association* 283 (17):2275-2280, 2000.
- T. Erb and J. Sugarman. Ethical issues on informed consent and recruitment for clinical trials. *Anesthesiology* 92 (6):1851-1852, 2000.
- P. W. Lavori and J. Sugarman. Placebo revisited. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 101 (3):173-175, 2000.
- J. I. Malek, G. Geller, and J. Sugarman. Talking about cases in bioethics: the effect of an intensive course on health care professionals. *Journal of Medical Ethics* 26 (2):131-136, 2000.
- Sugarman J. Is the emperor really wearing new clothes? Informed consent for acute coronary syndromes. [Editorial] . *Am Heart J* 140:2-3, 2000.
- Sugarman J. The role of institutional support in protecting human subjects. *Acad Med* 75:687-692, 2000.
- P. W. Lavori, J. Sugarman, M. T. Hays, and J. R. Feussner. Improving informed consent in clinical trials: A duty to experiment. *Controlled Clinical Trials* 20 (2):187-193, 1999.
- McCrary DC Powell D Krasny A Adams B Ball E Cassell C. Sugarman J. Why study informed consent? [Reply to comments] . *Hastings Center Report* 19:4, 1999.
- Powers M Fleischman AR. Sugarman J. Unraveling the ethical issues in umbilical cord blood banking and use. [Editorial as Guest Editor for journal volume]. *Cancer Res Ther Control* 8 (4):315-321, 1999.
- Sugarman J. Moral maladaptation? Reflections on a report of research involving the correction of endemic hypothyroidism in Africa. [Editorial] . *Nutrition* 15:934-935, 1999.
- J. Sugarman, D. C. McCrary, D. Powell, A. Krasny, B. Adams, E. Ball, and C. Cassell. Empirical research on informed consent - An annotated bibliography. *Hastings Center Report* 29 (1):U1-+, 1999.
- J. Sugarman, K. Regan, B. Parker, L. G. Bluman, and J. Schildkraut. Ethical ramifications of alternative means of recruiting research participants from cancer registries. (vol 86, pg 647, 1999). *Cancer* 86 (12):2707, 1999.
- J. Sugarman, K. Regan, B. Parker, L. G. Bluman, and J. Schildkraut. Ethical ramifications of alternative means of recruiting research participants from cancer registries. *Cancer* 86 (4):647-651, 1999.

- J. Sugarman. Policy forum: Human genetics - Ethical considerations in leaping from bench to bedside. *Science* 285 (5436):2071-2072, 1999.
- Kass NE Goodman SN Perentesis P Fernandes P Faden RR. Sugarman J. What patients say about medical research. *IRB* 20:1-7, 1998.
- McCrary DC Hubal RC. Sugarman J. Getting meaningful informed consent from older persons: a structured literature review of empirical research. *J Amer Ger Soc* 46:517-524, 1998.
- J. Sugarman, L. Kaplan, B. Cogswell, and J. Olson. Pregnant women's perspectives on umbilical cord blood banking. *Journal of Womens Health* 7 (6):747-757, 1998.
- J. Sugarman and L. Burk. Physicians' ethical obligations regarding alternative medicine. *Jama-Journal of the American Medical Association* 280 (18):1623-1625, 1998.
- J. Kass N. Goodman S. Peretesis P. Fernandes P. and Faden R. Sugarman. What Patients Say about Medical Research. *IRB* 20 (4):1-7, 1998.
- J. Kass N. Goodman S. Perentesis P. Fernandes P. Faden R. Sugarman. What Patients Say About Medical Research. *IRB: A Review of Human Subjects Research* 20 (4):1-7, 1998.
- J. Sugarman, V. Kaalund, E. Kodish, M. F. Marshall, E. G. Reisner, B. S. Wilfond, P. R. Wolpe, M. L. Hage, J. Kurtzberg, J. Olson, A. M. Capron, R. R. Faden, M. Powers, L. Harvath, and C. W. S. Howe. Ethical issues in umbilical cord blood banking. *Jama-Journal of the American Medical Association* 278 (11):938-943, 1997.
- J. Sugarman and L. L. Emanuel. Relationships, relationships, relationships .. *Journal of Clinical Ethics* 8 (1):6-10, 1997.
- J. Kaalund V. Kodish E. Marshall M. F. Riesner E. G. Wilfond B. S. Wolpe P. R. Sugarman and Working Group on Ethical Issues in Umbilical Cord Blood Banking Kass member . Ethical Issues in Umbilical Cord Blood Banking. *Journal of the American Medical Association* 278 (11):938-943, 1997.
- S. W. Haas, J. Sugarman, and H. R. Tibbo. A text filter for the automatic identification of empirical articles. *Journal of the American Society for Information Science* 47 (2):167-169, 1996.
- N. E. Kass, J. Sugarman, R. Faden, and M. SchochSpana. Trust - The fragile foundation of contemporary biomedical research. *Hastings Center Report* 26 (5):25-29, 1996.
- D. Klingman, A. R. Localio, J. Sugarman, J. L. Wagner, P. T. Polishuk, L. Wolfe, and J. A. Corrigan. Measuring defensive medicine using clinical scenario surveys. *Journal of Health Politics Policy and Law* 21 (2):185-217, 1996.
- J. Sugarman, P. Terry, R. R. Faden, D. E. Holmes, L. Fogarty, and R. E. Pyeritz. Professional healthcare workers' attitudes toward treating patients with multidrug-resistant tuberculosis. *Journal of Clinical Ethics* 7 (3):222-227, 1996.
- J. Sugarman, E. G. Reisner, and J. Kurtzberg. Umbilical cord blood for transplantation - Reply. *Jama-Journal of the American Medical Association* 275 (12):910, 1996.
- Sugarman J. A community policy on futility? a conversation of the North Carolina community [Editorial as Guest Editor for the issue]. *N Carolina Med J* 56:415-417, 1995.
- J. Sugarman. Screening for Sickle-Cell Trait. *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 10 (3):174-175, 1995.

- J. Sugarman, E. G. Reisner, and J. Kurtzberg. Ethical Aspects of Banking Placental Blood for Transplantation. *Jama-Journal of the American Medical Association* 274 (22):1783-1785, 1995.
- Kass N Faden R Goodman S. Sugarman J. Catalysts for conversations about advance directives: the influence of physician and patient characteristics. *J Law Med & Ethics* 22:29-35, 1994.
- Kass N. Sugarman J. Commentary on "Request from a Middle Eastern Bride." [Commentary] . *Cambridge Quarterly of Health Care Ethics* 3:422-430, 1994.
- Sugarman J. Recognizing good decisionmaking for incapacitated patients. *Hastings Center Report* 24 (6):S11-S13, 1994.
- Sugarman J. Hawkeye Pierce and the questionable relevance of medical etiquette to contemporary medical ethics and practice. *J Clin Ethics* 5:224-230, 1994.
- Sugarman J. Outcomes research and formal advance directives. *J Clin Ethics* 5:60-61, 1994.
- Sugarman J. Should hospital ethics committees do research? *J Clin Ethics* 5 (2):121-124, 1994.
- Sugarman J. Toward achieving meaningful informed consent in AIDS vaccine trials with injection-drug users. *AIDS & Public Policy J* 9:167-172, 1994.
- J. Kass N. Goodman S. and Faden R. Sugarman. Catalysts for Conversations about Advance Directives: the Influence of Physician and Patient Characteristics. *American Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics* 22 (1):29-35, 1994.
- J. Kass N. E. Faden R. R. and Goodman S. N. Sugarman. Catalysts for Conversations about Advance Directives: The Influence of Physician and Patient Characteristics. *American Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics* 22 (1):29-35, 1994.
- J. and Kass N. Sugarman. Commentary on 'Request from a Middle Eastern Bride'. *Cambridge Quarterly for Health Care Ethics* 3:422-430, 1994.
- Powe NR Brillantes DA Smith MK. Sugarman J. The cost of ethics legislation: a look at the Patient Self-Determination Act. *Kennedy Institute of Ethics J* 3 (4):387-399, 1993.
- J. Sugarman, N. R. Powe, A. D. Guerci, and D. M. Levine. Facts and Fears Regarding Blood-Transfusions in Decision-Making for Thrombolytic Therapy. *American Heart Journal* 126 (2):494-499, 1993.
- C. S. Dukes, J. Sugarman, J. P. Cegielski, G. J. Lallinger, and D. H. Mwakyusa. Severe Cutaneous Hypersensitivity Reactions During Treatment of Tuberculosis in Patients with Hiv-Infection in Tanzania. *Tropical and Geographical Medicine* 44 (4):308-311, 1992.
- Sugarman J. Relevance of the biopsychosocial model [Letter]. *N Carolina Med J* 53:621, 1992.
- J. Sugarman, M. Weinberger, and G. Samsa. Factors Associated with Veterans Decisions About Living Wills. *Archives of Internal Medicine* 152 (2):343-347, 1992.
- J. Sugarman and M. Powers. How the Doctor Got Gagged - Reply. *Jama-Journal of the American Medical Association* 268 (1):51, 1992.
- Churchill LR Moore JK Waugh RA. Sugarman J. Medical, ethical, and legal issues regarding thrombolytic therapy in the Jehovah's Witness. *Am J Cardiol* 68:1525-1529, 1991.

Powers M. Sugarman J. How the doctor got gagged: the disintegrating right of privacy in the physician-patient relationship. *JAMA* 266:3323-3327, 1991.

J. Sugarman, M. Weinberger, and G. Samsa. Factors Associated with Veterans Decisions About Living Wills. *Clinical Research* 39 (2):A631, 1991.

J. Sugarman and M. Powers. How the Doctor Got Gagged - the Disintegrating Right of Privacy in the Physician-Patient Relationship. *Jama-Journal of the American Medical Association* 266 (23):3323-3327, 1991.

J. Sugarman, W. M. Samuelson, R. H. Wilkinson, and W. F. Rosse. Pulmonary-Embolism and Splenic Infarction in A Patient with Sickle-Cell Trait. *American Journal of Hematology* 33 (4):279-281, 1990.

J. Sugarman, T. M. Bashore, E. M. Ohman, R. Jones, and W. P. Peters. Hypertension and Reversible Myocardial Depression Associated with Autologous Bone-Marrow Transplantation. *American Journal of Medicine* 88 (1N):N52-N55, 1990.

Newman K MacIntyre N. Sugarman J. Tension pneumothorax without apparent tracheal deviation: two cases. *Respir Care* 32 (11):1035-1038, 1987.

Sugarman J. Striking memories of medical education: a glimpse at three physician writers. *The Pharos* 50 (1):30-35, 1987.

J. Sugarman, D. V. Devine, and W. F. Rosse. Structural and Functional Differences Between Decay-Accelerating Factor and Red-Cell Acetylcholinesterase. *Blood* 68 (3):680-684, 1986.

Butters R. Sugarman J. Understanding the patient: medical words the doctor may not know. *N Carolina Med J* 46 (7):415-417, 1985.

Neelon FA. Sugarman J. You're in for a treat: asparagus. *N Carolina Med J* 46 (6):332-334, 1985.

J. Sugarman and R. R. Butters. More Medical Words. *North Carolina Medical Journal* 46 (12):679, 1985.

J. Sugarman, G. Belinsky, and F. A. Neelon. Looking at Renal-Failure Upside Down. *North Carolina Medical Journal* 46 (10):513-515, 1985.

J. Sugarman. Resonant Misconception. *American Journal of Roentgenology* 145 (4):861, 1985.